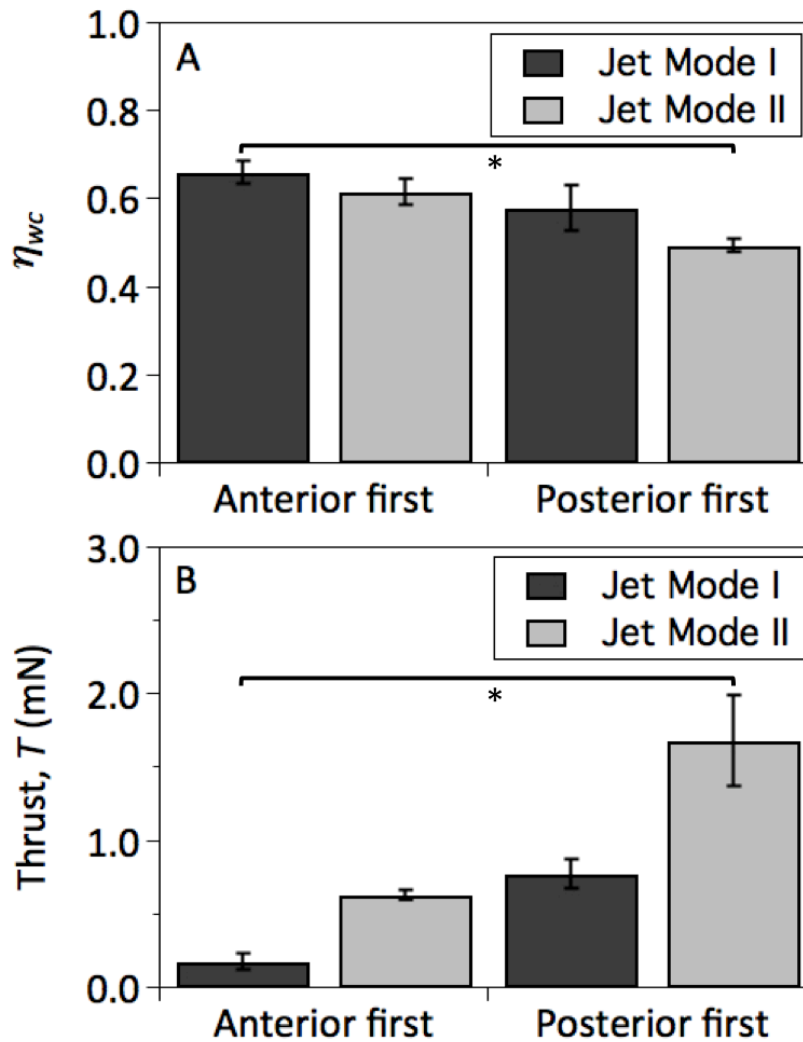


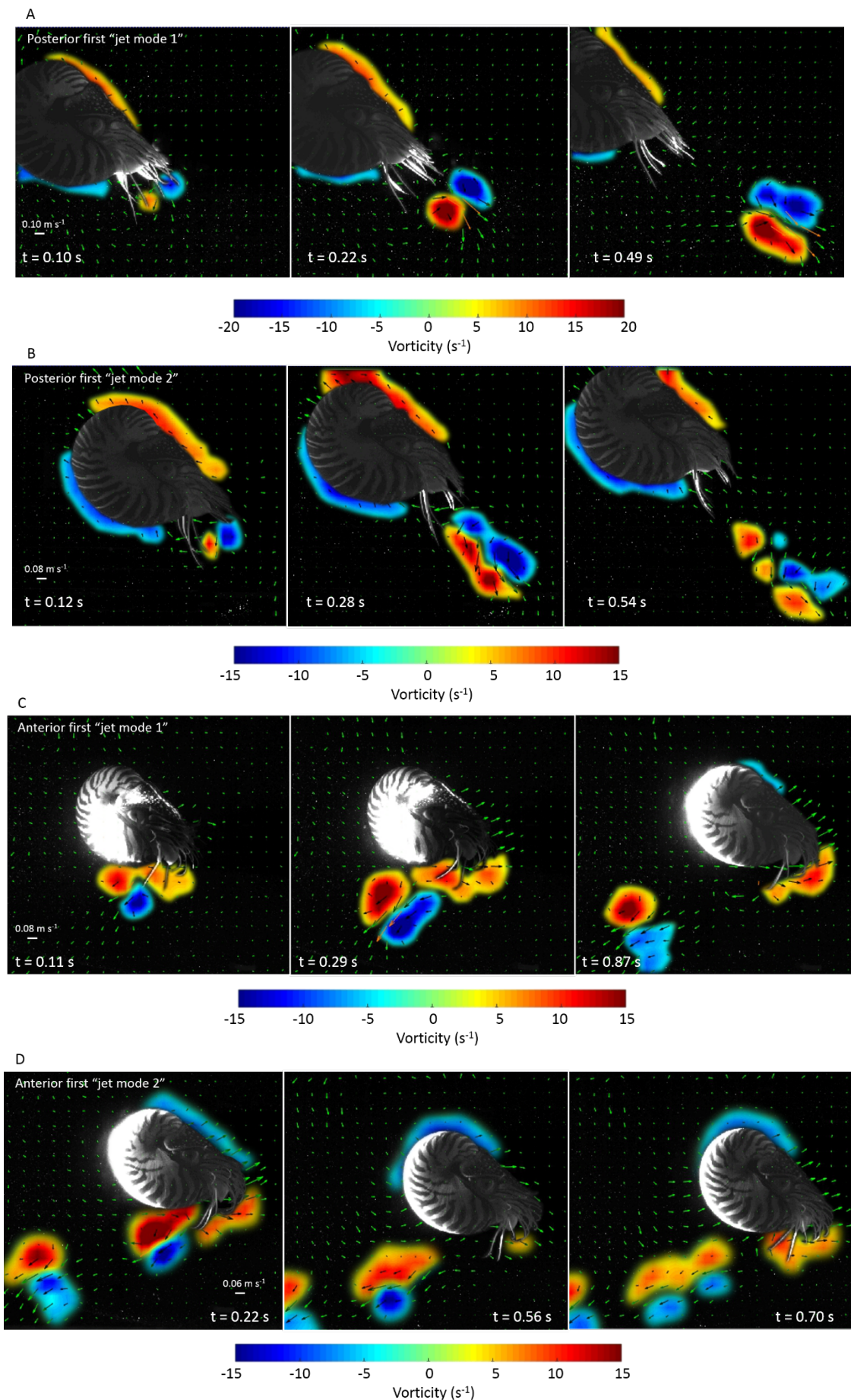
## Electronic supplementary material

### Supplementary Figure S1. Swimming efficiency and thrust during swimming as function of jet mode in *Nautilus*.

Hydrodynamic propulsive efficiency ( $\eta_{wc}$ ) as a function of jet mode for posterior-first and anterior-first swimming (A). Thrust as a function of jet mode for posterior-first and anterior-first swimming (B). Error bars represent  $\pm 1$  s.e.m. Anterior-first jet mode 1 swimming was more efficient than posterior-first jet mode 2 swimming ( $p < 0.05$ ). Thrust varied with swimming orientation and jet mode ( $F_{3,9} = 7.01$ ,  $p < 0.05$ ). Anterior-first jet mode 1 swimming produced less thrust than posterior-first jet mode 2 swimming ( $p < 0.05$ ).



**Supplementary Figure S2. Vorticity fields during jet propulsion swimming.** Two swimming orientations are shown: posterior (A,B) and anterior swimming (C,D). Red and blue regions denote clockwise and counter-clockwise rotation, respectively.  $t = 0$  is the start of fluid ejection in each case.



**Supplementary Table S1. *Nautilus* morphology and swimming kinematics.**

	Posterior-first	Anterior-first
Body length <sup>a</sup> , <i>BL</i> (cm)	9.15 ± 0.58	9.28 ± 0.6
Swimming speed <sup>b</sup> ( <i>BL s</i> <sup>-1</sup> )	0.90 ± 0.12	0.73 ± 0.05
Jet orifice area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.03 ± 0.08	0.58 ± 0.15
Jet refill orifice area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	3.75 ± 0.43	3.98 ± 0.83
Cycle frequency (Hz)	1.51 ± 0.05	1.21 ± 0.06
Duty Cycle <sup>c</sup>	0.51 ± 0.01	0.52 ± 0.01

<sup>a</sup>measured as shell diameter

<sup>b</sup>speed measured relative to body length (*BL*)

<sup>c</sup>proportion of the swimming cycle comprising the power stroke

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